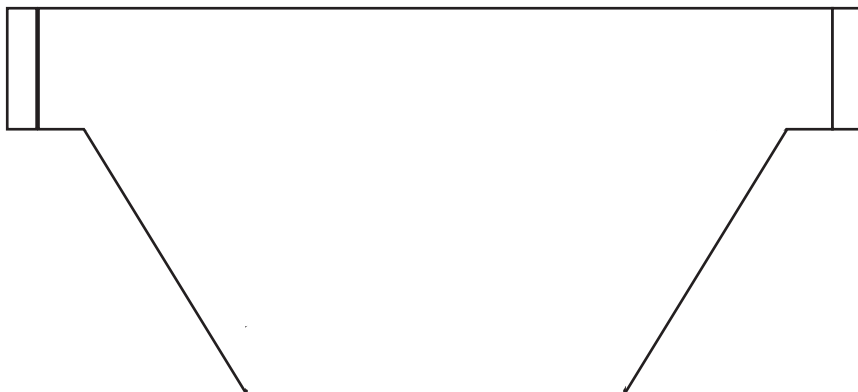


TARJETERO MINI



2X2 CM

